

SHIP PRODUCTION COMMITTEE
FACILITIES AND ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS
SURFACE PREPARATION AND COATINGS
DESIGN/PRODUCTION INTEGRATION
HUMAN RESOURCE INNOVATION
MARINE INDUSTRY STANDARDS
WELDING
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING
EDUCATION AND TRAINING

June 1977
NSRP 0003

THE NATIONAL SHIPBUILDING RESEARCH PROGRAM

Proceedings of the REAPS Technical Symposium

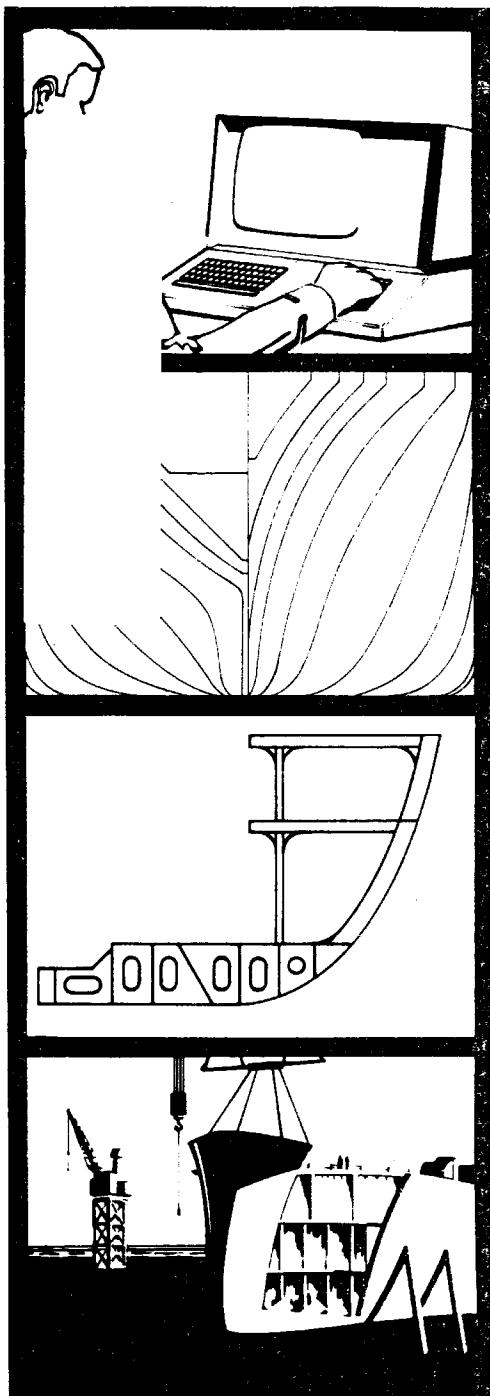
Paper No. 22: Recent Developments in Computer-Based Systems at Kockums

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
CARDEROCK DIVISION,
NAVAL SURFACE WARFARE CENTER

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R ESEARCH
E AND
E NGINEERING
A FOR
A UTOMATION
P AND
S RODUCTIVITY
IN
SHIPBUILDING

**Proceedings of the
REAPS Technical Symposium
June 21-22, 1977
New Orleans, Louisiana**

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN COMPUTER BASED SYSTEMS
AT KOCKUMS

Kai Holmgren
Kockums Computer Systems AB
Malmo, Sweden

As the Director of Kockums Computer Systems, Mr. Holmgren is responsible for all its activity (development of systems, marketing, computer production, etc.). He has been with Kockums in various positions since 1961. Before that time, he was in charge of technical systems development at the Swedish Aeroengine Company.

KOCKUMS

THE KOCKUMS GROUP

KOCKUMS AB

Group Staff

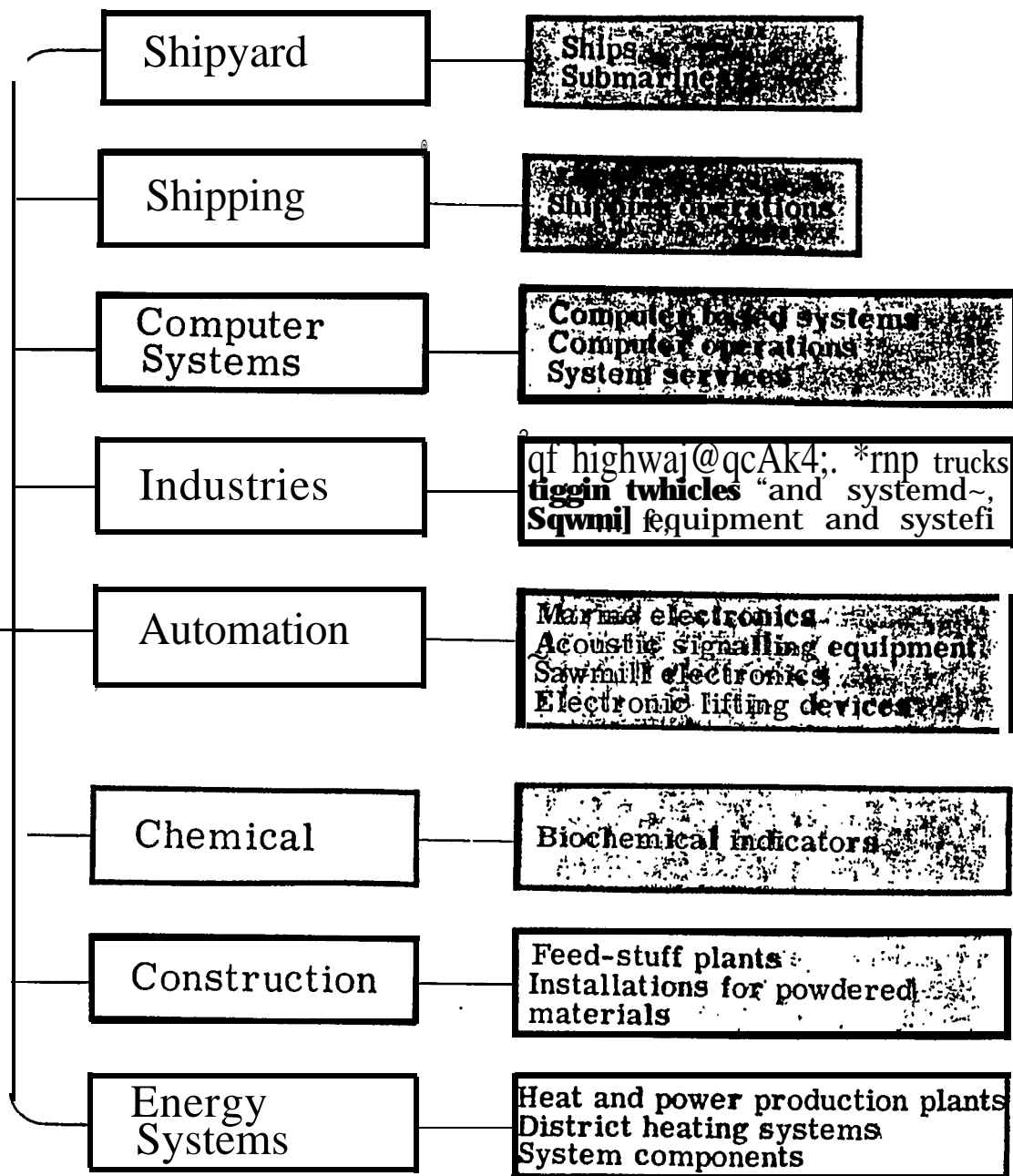
- Finance
- Personnel
- Legal
- etc

Employees 1977

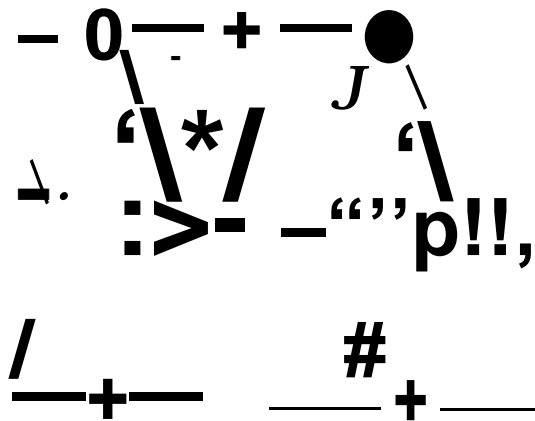
~ 8.000

Turnover 1976

.430 million dollars



Information System



- Stations (Departments, persons, machines etc)

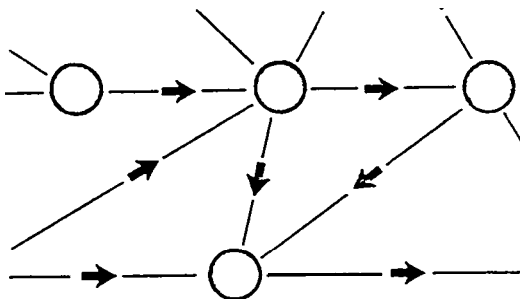
producing
consuming
handling

information

- Transportation ways

- Information media (documents, files, data bases etc)

Computer- based Information System

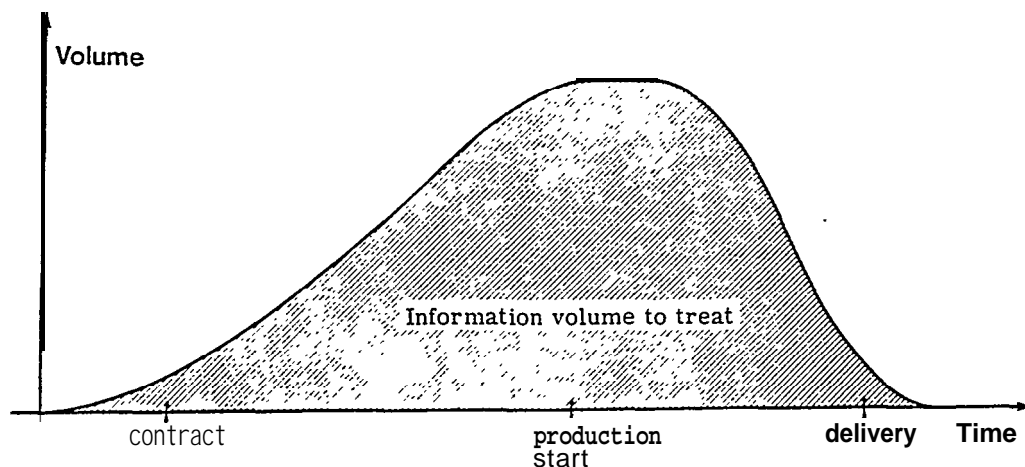


- Network covering the main activities of a company
- A major part of the activities are covered by computer applications
- The individual computer applications are designed so that they can "talk" to each other

Characteristics of Shipbuilding

- Tailor-made product
- Short series
- All activities concentrated around one complicated and expensive product
- Different types of design activities (Hull, out-fitting machinery)
 - . Different types of production
 - . Heavy product requiring extensive areas, transportations and lifting
- Much work done out-doors
 - . Steel is costwise almost 50 % of the total material

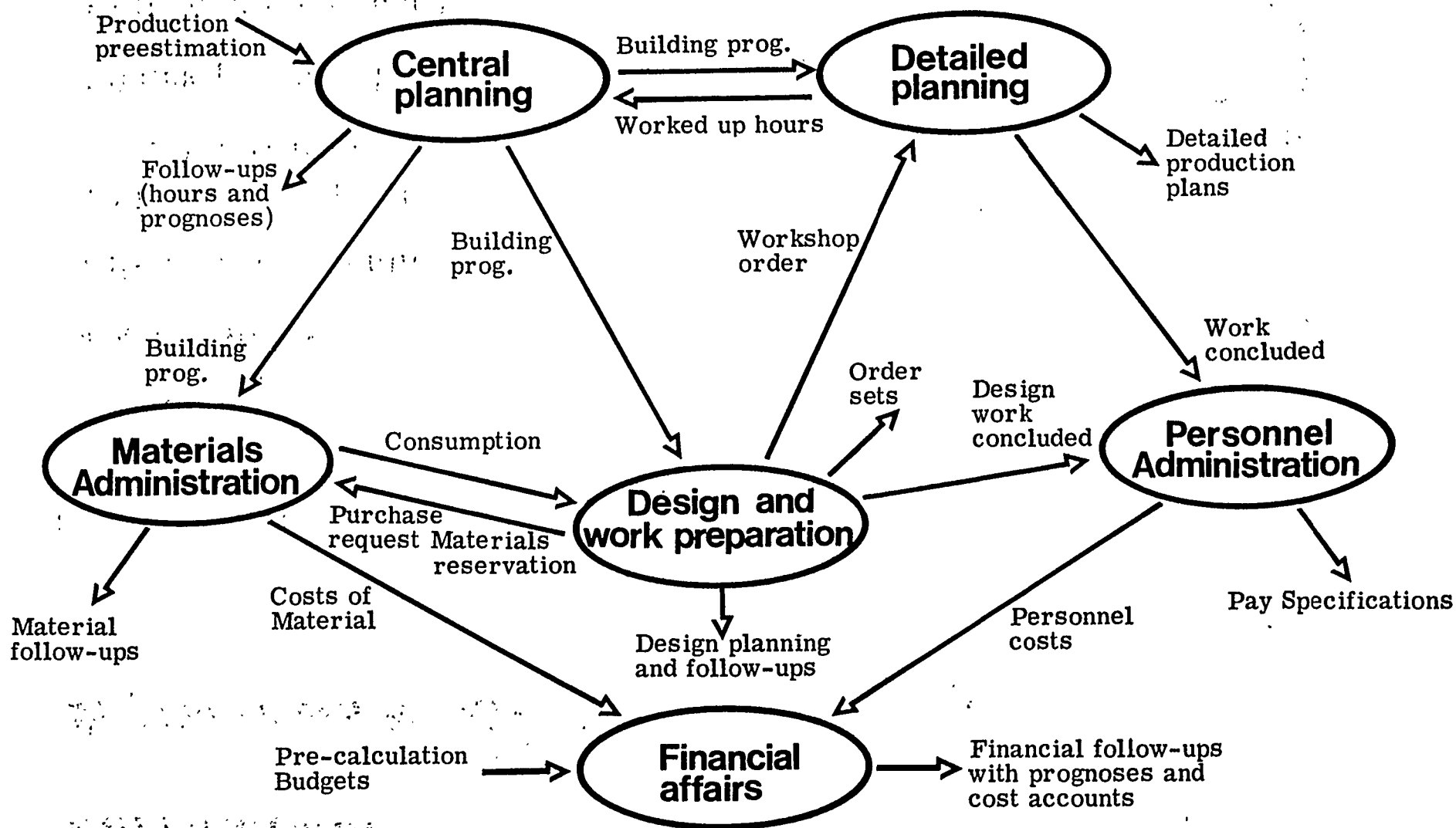
Information Structure



- Large volumes of design and work preparation information (short series)
 - Material information and standardization very vital.
- . The overall planning and follow-up is very essential (a ship represents a big and complicated project)

Survey SYSTEM

369



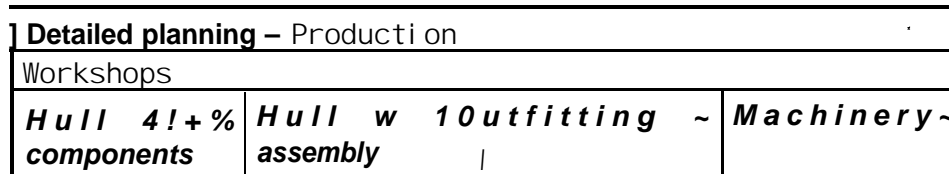
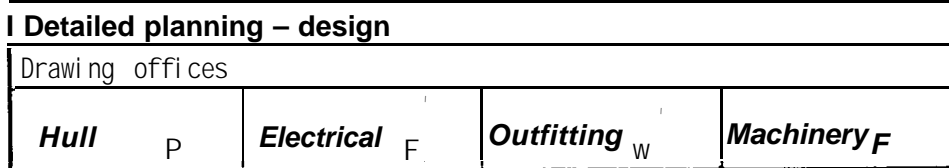
Display screen terminal

Inquiry / Dialogue

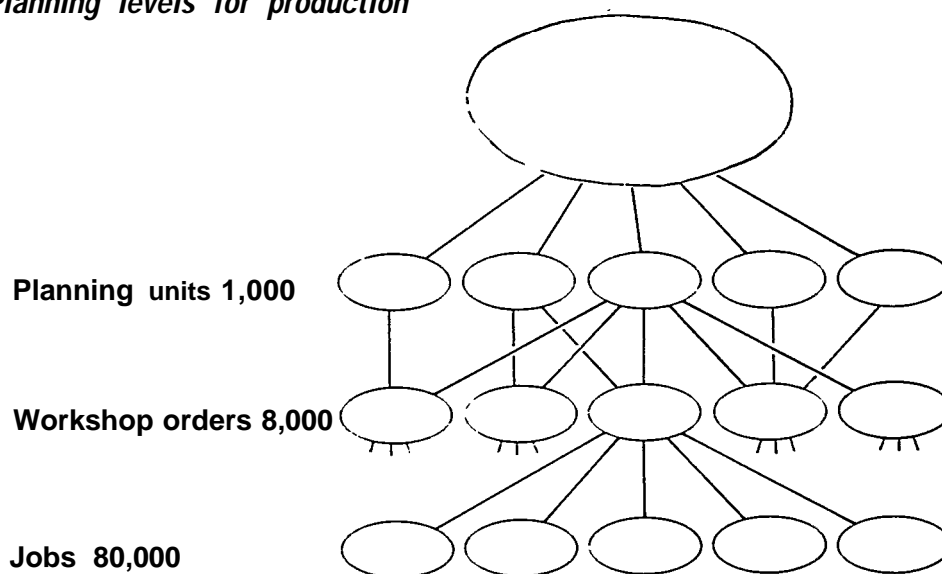
- Material status
- Work status
- Resource planning
- Plate and profile administration
- Work preparation
- Financial accounting
-



The planning function



Planning levels for production

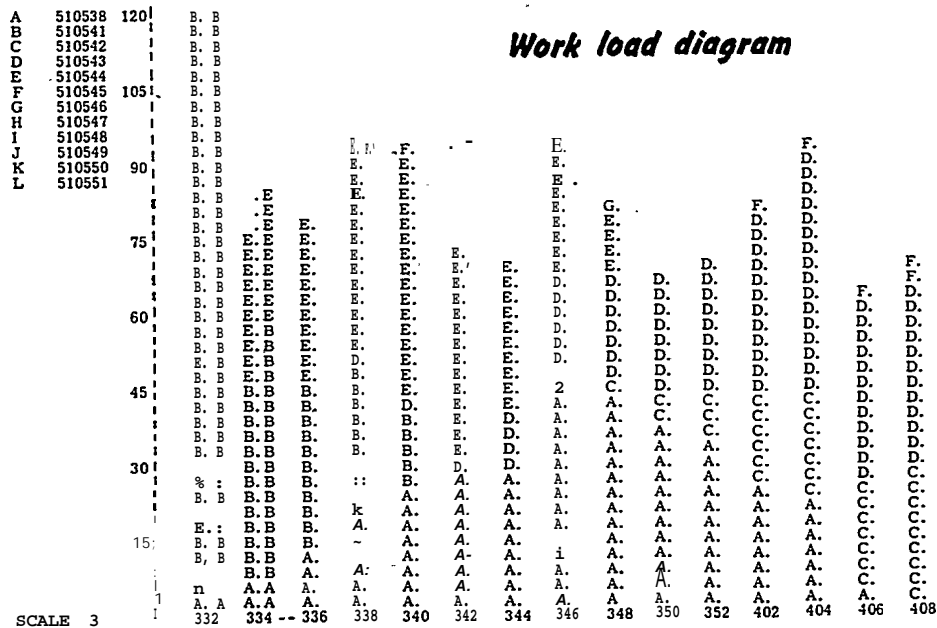




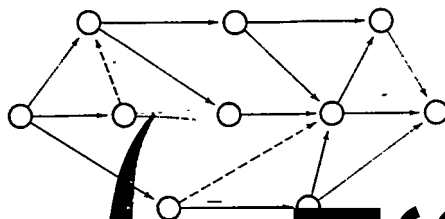
KOCKUMS MEKANISKA VERKSTADS AB
OH303A
WORK CENTRE: 729 -736

WORK LOAD DIAGRAM
730827 WORKLOAD SCHEME

1 PAGE 2-1



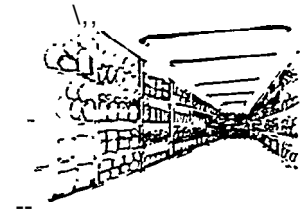
Conversion of a network
into a building programme



F		RODUCT		s o 510-549	
TYPE NO ICSELLAY FLOP		OUTDOCA DESWAVERR		PAGE: 25	
SECTION OUTFITTING		CARGO PART D SECTION		DELIVERY	
48024 D796BB READY-MADE FOR SEC OUTF				WEEK	
FOREBODY				DRAW-MA-	
2002 FOREBODY OUTF. IN HULL DEPT				INGS TERIALS	
2803 EL 391 SEC OUTF				---	
52004 B 991 READY-h2ADE FOR SEC OUTF				515	
69501 PIPETOWER				446	
69502 PIPETOWER READY-MADE				501	
Deckhouses				---	
71302 H702 SEC OUTF				513	
71304 H702 READY-MADE FOR SEC OUTF				501	
71503 H703SB SEC OUTF				502	
71504 H7103SB READY-MADE FOR SEC OUTF				---	

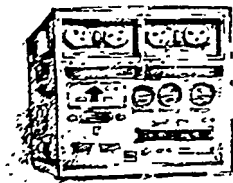


50,000 kinds of materials



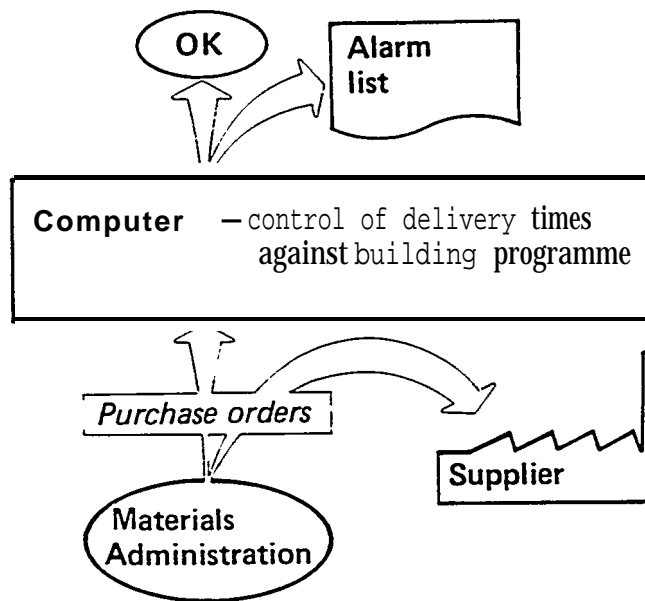
10,000 (stock materials)

Ordered by
the computer



40,000 (direct materials)

Ordered by
the designer



| Purchase requests



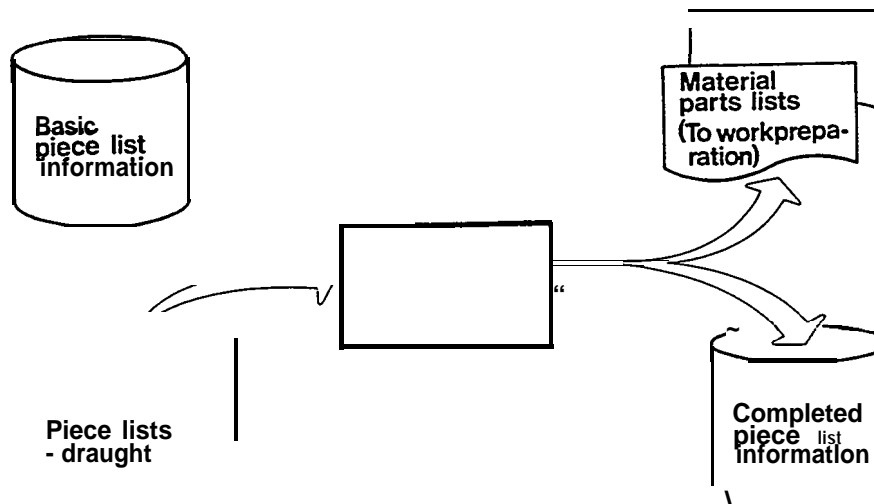
Reminder of non-delivery

KOCKUMS BEEVARAS OMGAENDE ANVAND BIFOGAT LEVERANSBESKED SOM SVARSBLANKETT. DE MED ASTERSK (*) MARKERADE RADERNA IFYLLES AV ER. FOR IMMEDIATE ANSWER WHEN ANSWERING PLEASE USE NOTICE OF DELIVERY ATTACHED. LINES MARKED WITH AN ASTERSK (*) ARE TO BE FILLED UP BY YOU.		b.a.nc'. o :C, C...titw.v PAMINNEME OM U7EEUVTN LEWRANE REMINOR OP NON-OUVERY 73-09-07 T AHLM 371000 39 1972 KABELHJO VETA A/S POSTBOX XYZ 53400 OSLO NORGE KOCKUMS KESKSTADS AB 1000100	
--	--	--	--

Week of delivery		Material No.	
RULLKLYS TYP 3 ENKELT MED 450 MM RULLE		Product No.	
4,00 ST	34 1973	441 00 857 001108	2 510544 23300 45016
Answer from the supplier			



Data bank for piece list information



Piece list — draught

NO.	QTY.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	PRICE	TOTAL	REMARKS
46	18			836	1163	RR
47	6	Type OPR-200 DT		538	1275	RR
48	1	(500 x 2000 x 12, 7)		1048		RR
49	1					RU
50	1					
51	1					
52	1					
53	2	L=600		831		L
54	2			001	831	L
55	2					L
56	2	L=30		246	058	L
57	2			278	539	F
58	2					F
59	2					F
60				084	102	LT
61	11			224	243	F
62	3			229	498	F
63	9			228	578	F
64	6			229	480	F

- Id. of piece lists on a lower level
- Id. of materials
- Drawing No.

200	56	7946	10	4135.00	KR	06	52
PLAC. OF ALL VENT. PIPES AND DETAILS							
TOTAL LENGTH = 355 M AND FITTING, PLAC. AND WELDING OF ABOUT 400 HOLDERS, PLAC. OF SPINDLE LENGTHENING TO DAMPER POS. 53 (VALID FOR C-DECK)							
210	56	7946	10	3955.00	KR	06	52
PLAC. OF ALL VENT. PIPES AND DETAILS							
TOTAL LENGTH = 344,0 M AND FITTING, PLAC. AND WELDING OF ABOUT 355 HOLDERS (VALID FOR D-DECK AND NAV. DECK)							
211	56	7946	10	118.00	KR	06	52
INST. OF FAN							
220	56	7946	10	4135.00	KR	06	52
PLAC. OF ALL VENT. PIPES AND DETAILS							
221	56	7951	10				
WELDING OF PLAC. OF							
75451	76075						

H 701	VENTILATION OF ACCOMMODATION	517:3	K-EH	1860		1	273	65361
DRAW. DIST. SEE OP. 350 WO 517 1 7565 BRI						711	510552	273 30129

- Id. of piece lists on a lower level
- Id. of materials
- Drawing No.

Operation list

WO, OPERATION LIST

200	56	7946	10	4135.00	KR	06	52
PLAC. OF ALL VENT. PIPES AND DETAILS							
TOTAL LENGTH = 355 M AND FITTING, PLAC. AND WELDING OF ABOUT 400 HOLDERS, PLAC. OF SPINDLE LENGTHENING TO DAMPER POS. 53 (VALID FOR C-DECK)							
210	56	7946	10	3955.00	KR	06	52
PLAC. OF ALL VENT. PIPES AND DETAILS							
TOTAL LENGTH = 344.0 M AND FITTING, PLAC. AND WELDING OF ABOUT 355 HOLDERS (VALID FOR D-DECK AND NAV. DECK)							
211	56	7946	10	118.00	KR	06	52
INST. OF FAN							
220	56	7946	10	4135.00	KR	06	52
PLAC. OF ALL VENT. PIPES AND DETAILS							
221	56	7951	10				
WELDING OF PLAC. OF							
75451	76075						

One operation

200

↑

• Operation No.

56

↑

• Department No.

7946

↑

• Production group

10

↑

• Operation descr.

4135.00 KR

↑

• Estimate

06

↑

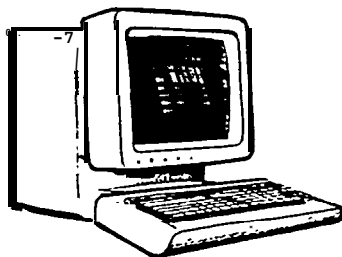
H 701 VENTILATION OF ACCOMMODATION	517:3	K-EH	1860	S	1	273	65361
DRAW. DIST. SEE OP. 350 WO 517 1 7565 BRI					711	510552	273 30129

Detailed plan for Workshops

KOCKUMS MEKANISKA VERKSTADS AB						PRODUCTION PROGRAMME					
OUTFITTING						DEPT 734 ORDER DISTRIBUTION AREA 911					
QD1128						73-03-23					
PRODUCT NUMBER	WORK SHOP ORDER	PLAN UNIT	JOB	PROD GROUP	PLAN HOUR	CA- PACITY	START	FIN- ISHED	STATUS	WORK ORDE DESIGNATIO	
510539	59674	45015	10- 20	7046	16.7	0.8	73061	73085	8P	ou'rD3CnT.	
510540	56248	32603	10- 20	7946	11.2	0.8	73081	73084	P	G 402 PLAC	
510540	57093	32603	10- 20	7946	10.9	0.8	73 081	73084	P	~ \;2&Yh;R	
510540	44327	24513	40- 40	7946	3.0	1.0	73082	73095			
510539	57179	71398	50- 70	7046	16.1	0.2	73082	73105	P	H-702 OUT	
REMAINING HOURS WEEK 7308 289						ACCUMULATED					1408
510539	55410	62703	140- 150	7946	16.0	1.1	73091	73094		8903 DDTI	
510539	56960	38603	30- 70	7046	~ ~ %	~ ~ %					

- Identification of department and order distribution area ①
- Identification of a job ②
- Planned man-hours ③
- Starting and completion time ④

Production situation for a work order ?



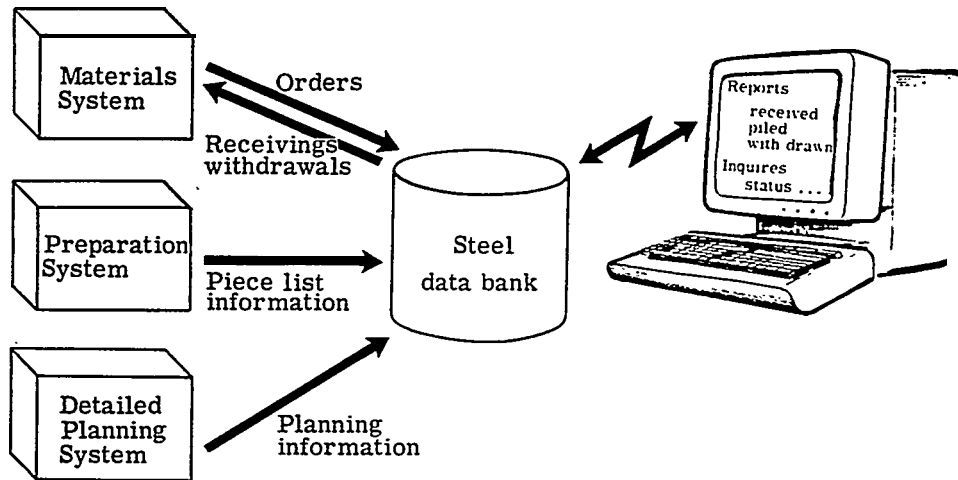
Planned,
processed and
remaining man
hours

Planned
start-end

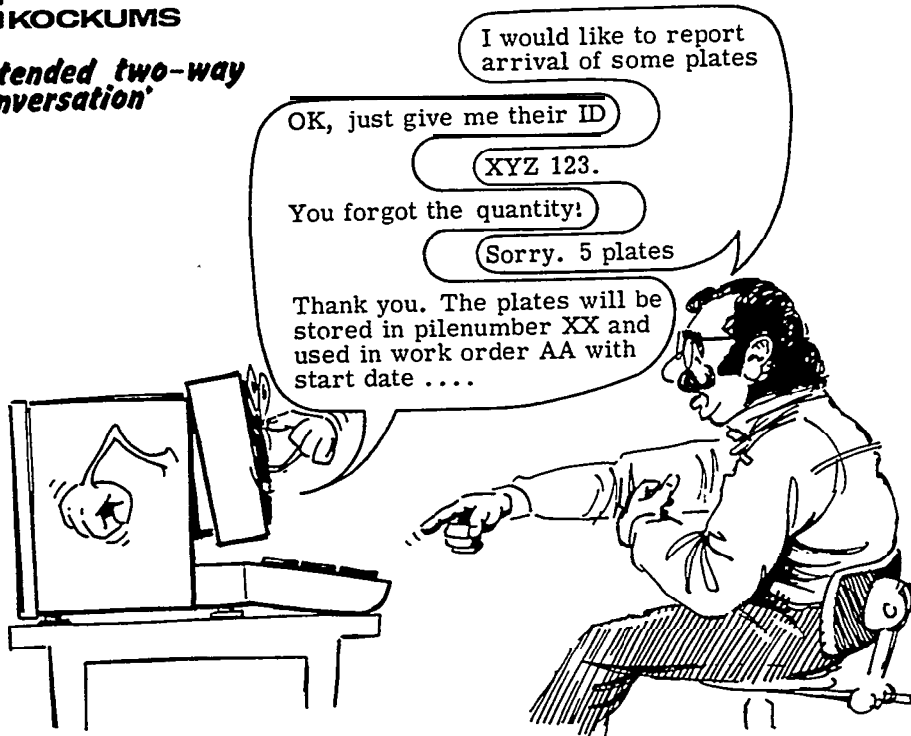
Actual
start-end

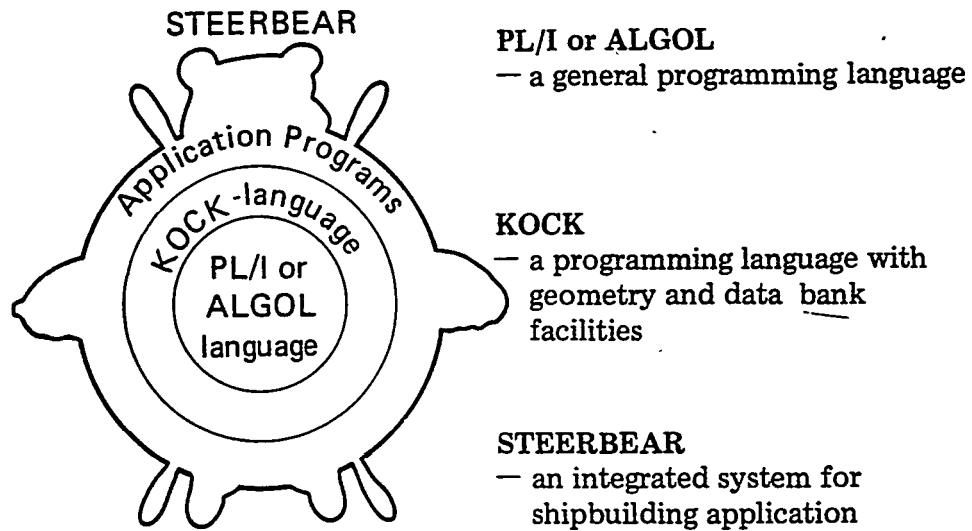
Current status
of operations

Steel administration system



Extended two-way 'conversation'



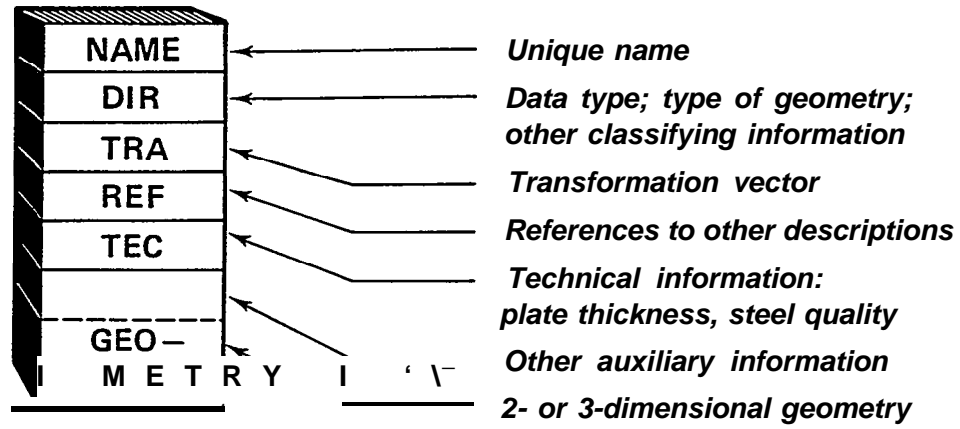


C 302

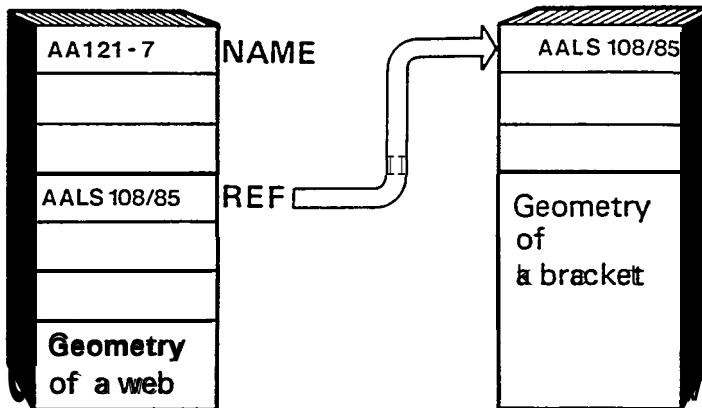
*Main features
of KOCK language*

- 1 All PL/I or ALGOL available
- 2 Data base formats for
 - Geometry
 - Tables
 - Arbitrary information
- 3 Extensive subroutine system for
 - Data base operations
 - Geometry and table handling

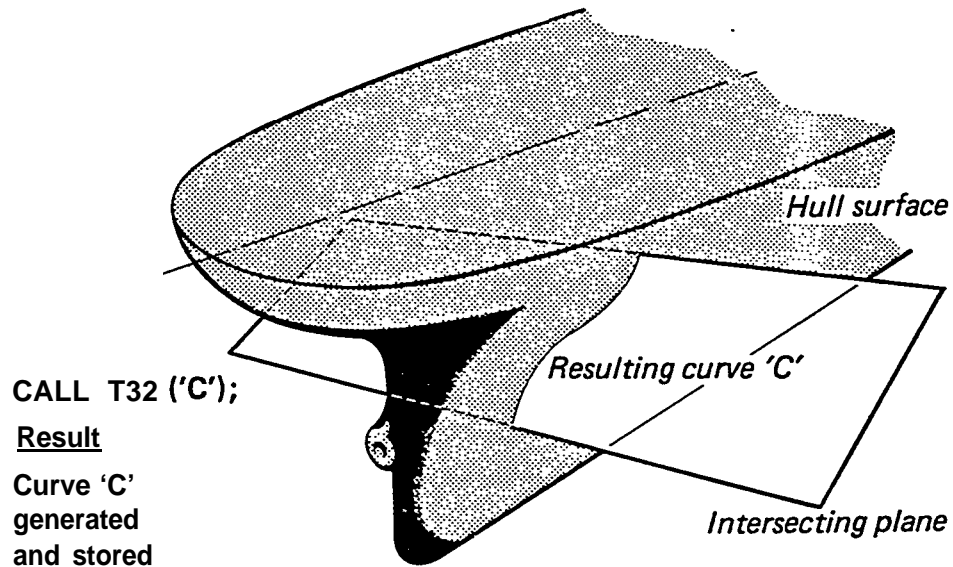
KOCK description in the data bank



Reference between KOCK descriptions in the data bank



Cut surface with plane



c 501

*Some typical
application subroutines*

Hydromechanical
calculations

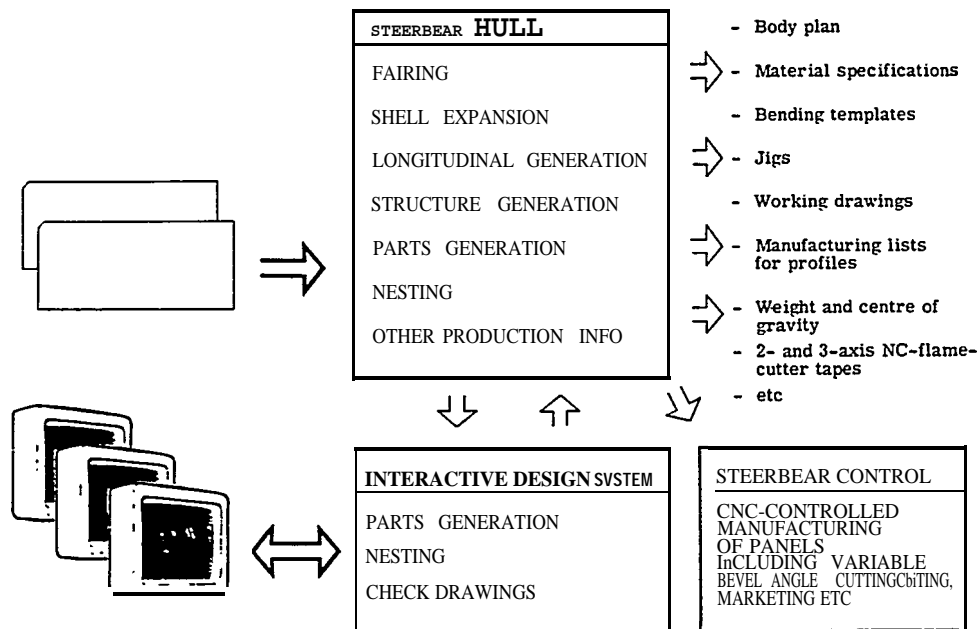
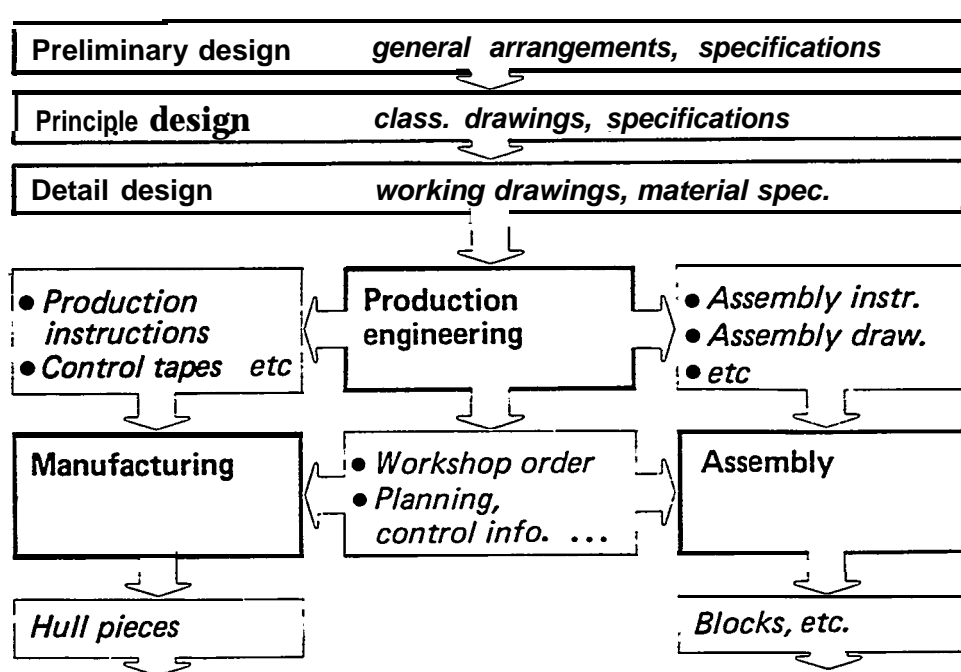
- T61 — Moment of surface
- T64 — Simpson integral
- ...

Nesting

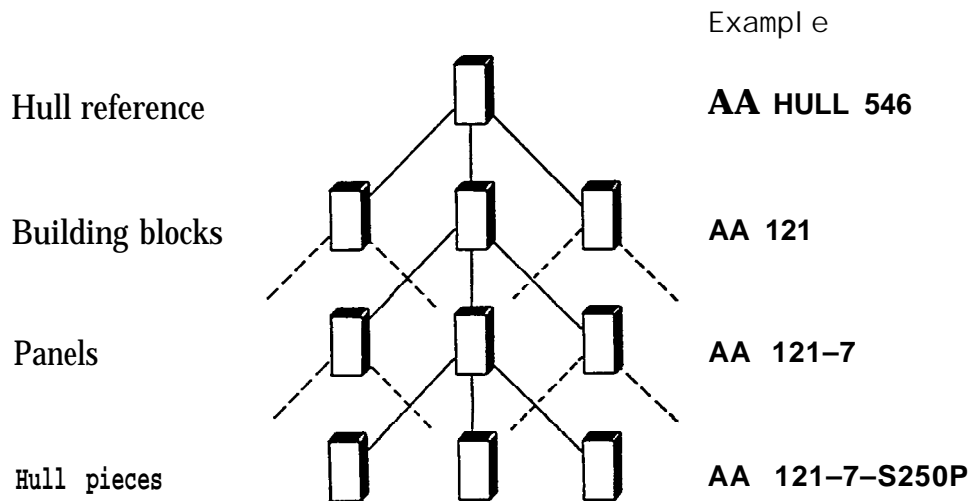
- PA3 — A nest
- PM18 — Along to corner
- PD1 — Draw text
- ...

Generation of
hull pieces
(micro design standards)

- T200 — Generate outer contour
- T232 — Set cutouts
- T300 — Tripping bracket
- ...

Principle flow – design and production

Hierarchy in data bank



Hull structure generation

*Generation
of panels*

*... can be
done by*

... based on

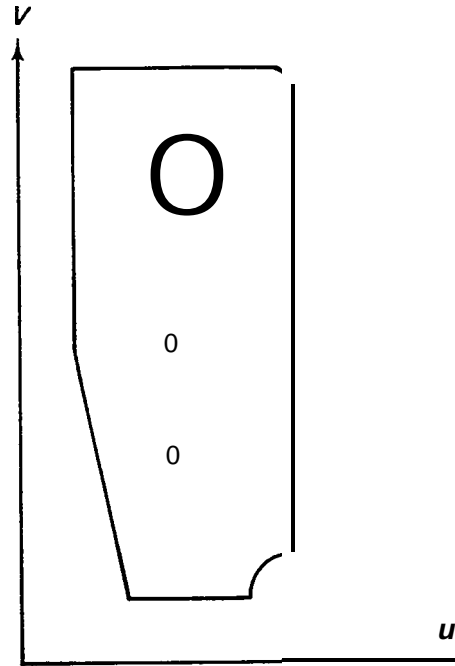
- . Brackets
- Scallops, cutouts, holes
- Stiffeners, flanges
- ...
- KOCK programming
or
- Structure programming
- Micro design standards
- Special set of application subroutines
- Structure data bank

Simple KOCK program

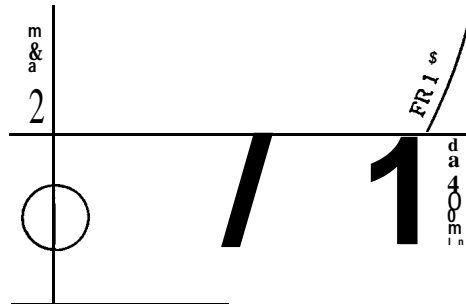
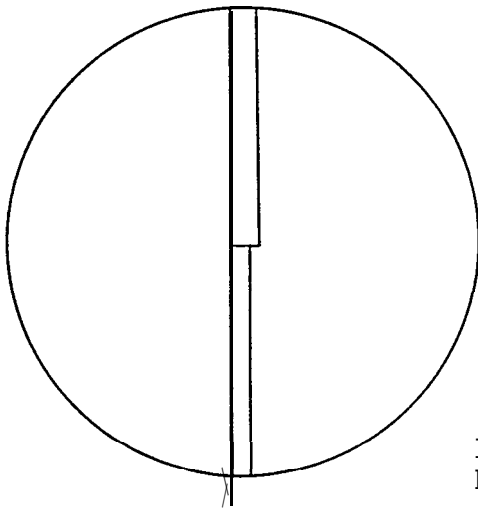
```

...
INITIATE KOCK (2000);
TREAT (<TESTEIT>);
POINT (200,100);
SEGMENT (0,425,100);
CIRCLE (-75,90,90);
SEGMENT (0,500,1050);
CIRCLE (50,90,90);
LINE WITH ANGLE (180,350);
LINE WITH ANGLE (270,500);
SEGMENT (0,200,100);
FOR V = 450,650,800 DO
IF V<900 THEN
ADD CIRCULAR CONTOUR (300,V,50)
ELSE
ADD CIRCULAR CONTOUR (300,V,75);
NREA = 1;
REA (1) = 14.5;
PUT RECORD (<JIM>,2,-1);
KOCK DUMP (<TESTEIT>);
DRAW DESCRIPTION (<TESTE
TERMINATE KOCK;
...

```



Panel boundaries



INPUT:
BOUNDARY, FR148/V=5200/'AG162-3'

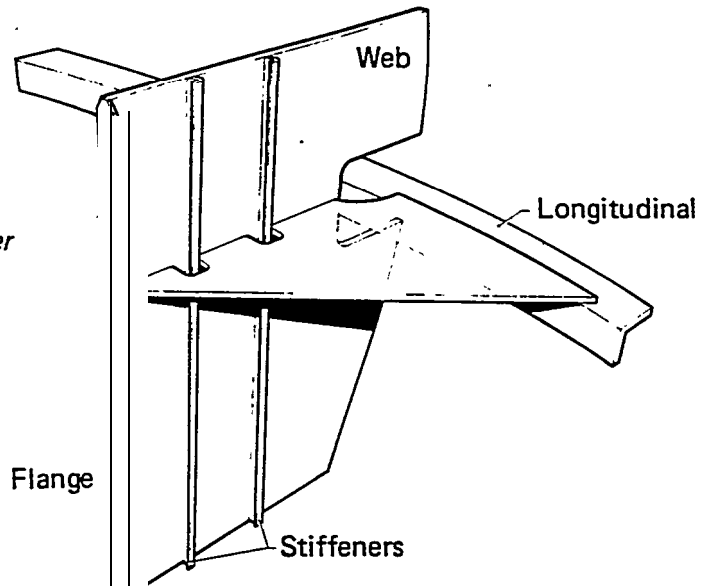
Tripping bracket

Input:

- *Connection code*
- *Longitudinal number*
- *Thickness*
- *Side*
- *Quality*

Result:

The bracket generated and stored .



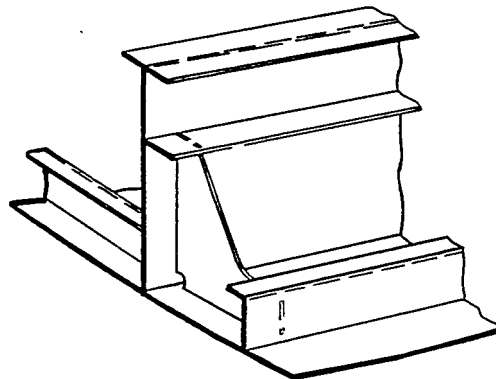
Special bracket

INPUT:

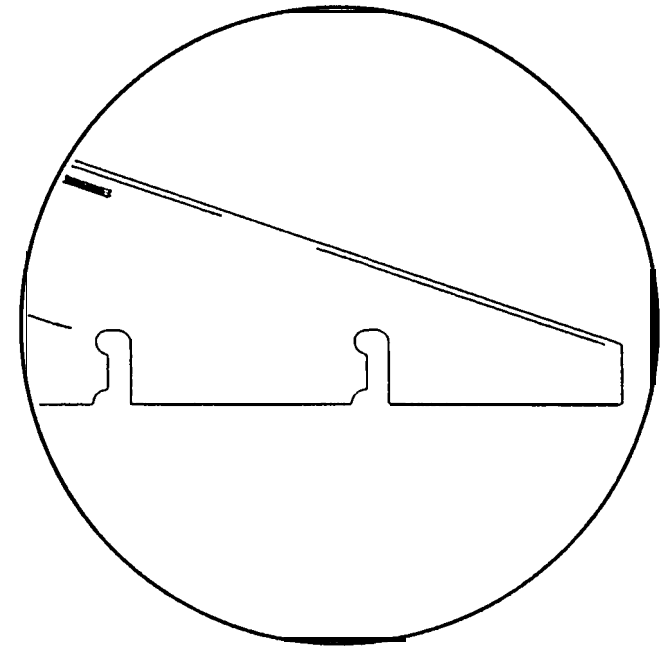
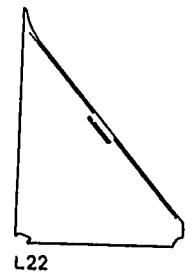
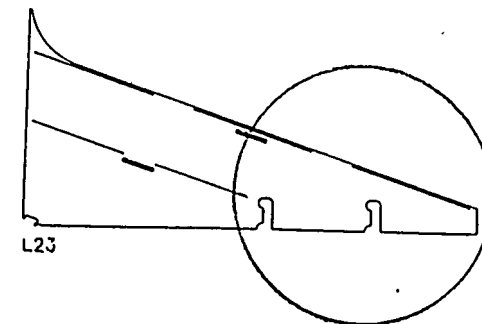
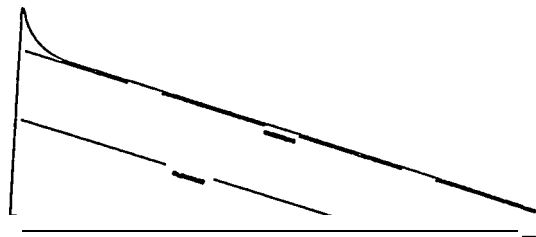
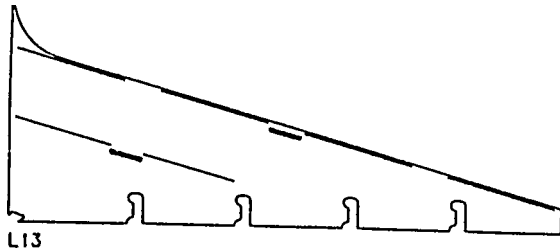
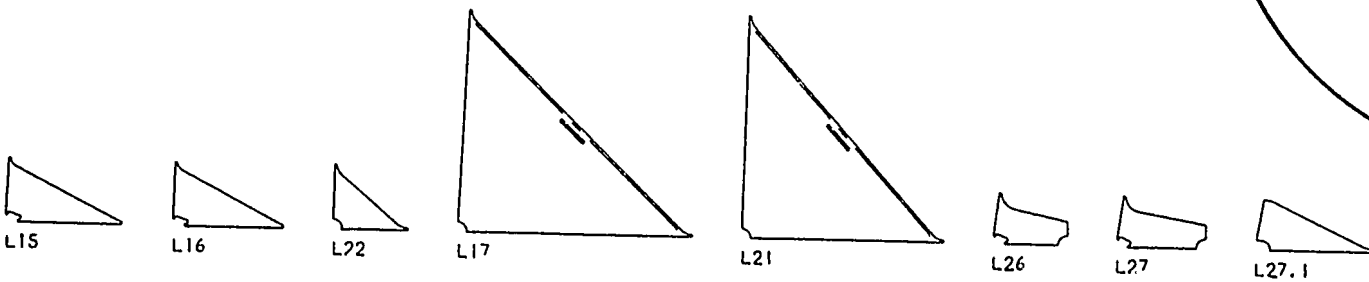
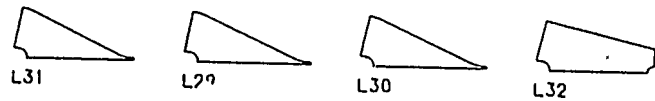
- References to longitudinal curve, surrounding panels, profiles etc.
- Some measurements
- Thickness
- Quality

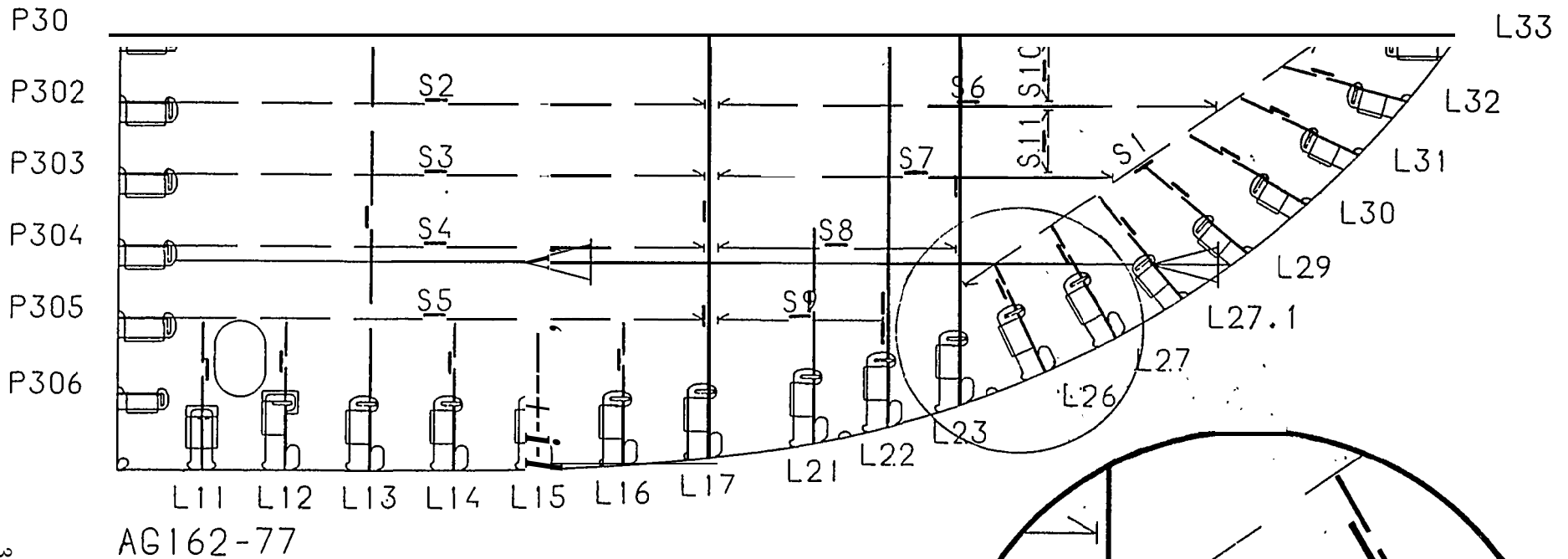
RESULT:

The bracket generated and stored.



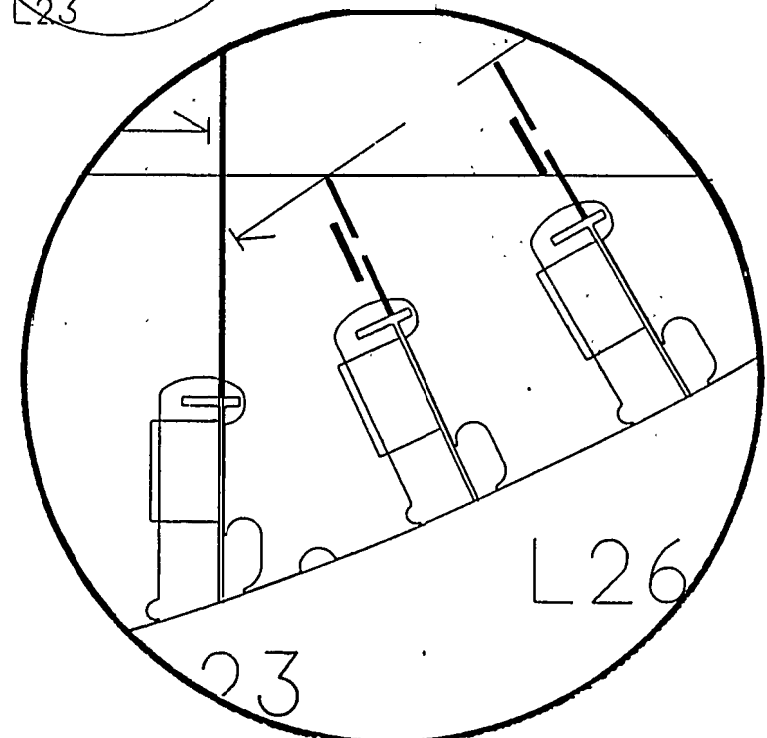
Result of structure programming





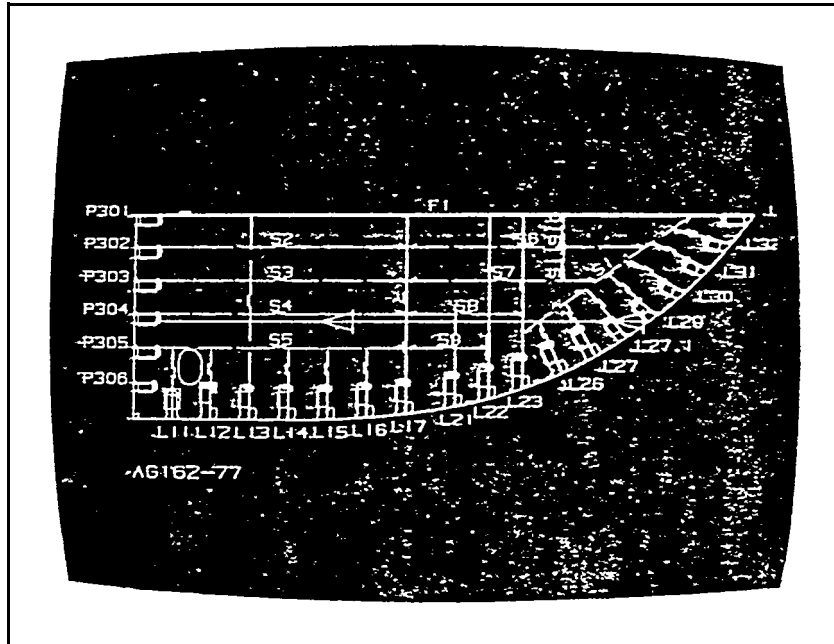
387

Result of structure programming

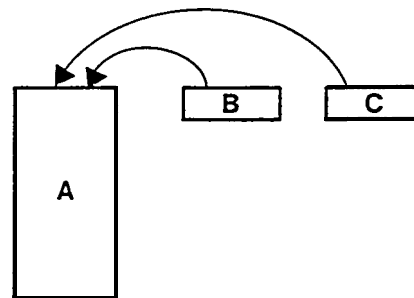
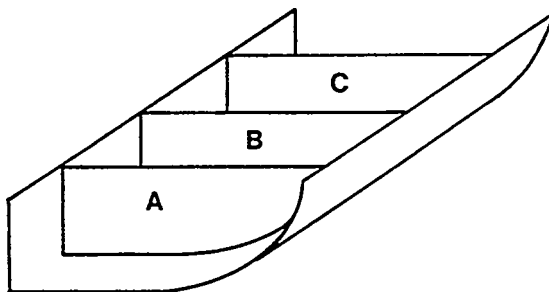




Check drawing



Identical panels



INPUT:

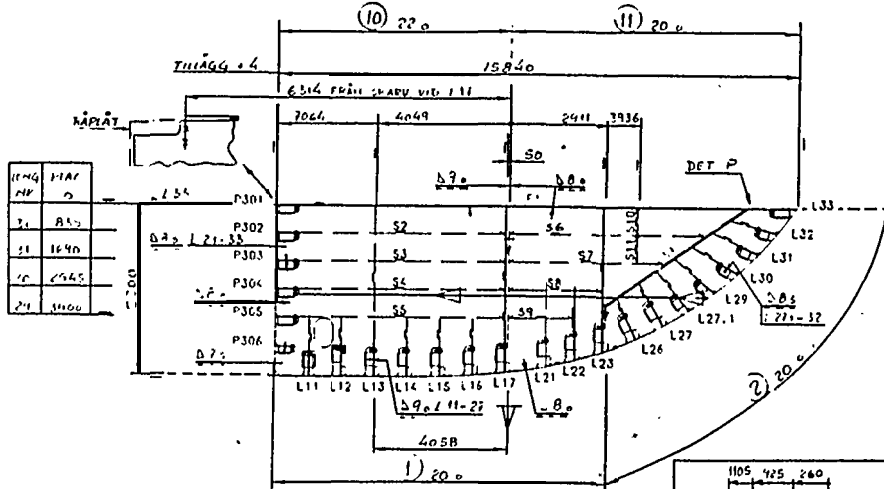
PANEL, 'B', 'C', EQUAL, 'A', X = FR252, FR255;

REF NR	POS NR	POS	PLAC	PLAC	DET
P1	0	PLS	450x20,0		
Stiffeners					
S1	1	P			N
S2-S5	2				N
S6	3				N
S7	4				N
S8	5				N
S9	6				N
S10	7		137x12,0		N
S11	8				N

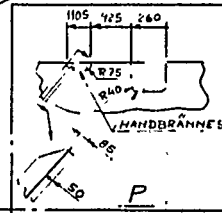
REF NR	POS NR	POS	PLAC	PLAC	DET	SB-VAR
L11		LC	112/51	-27°-13,0	APT	H
L12		LC	94/51	-20°-15,0		H
L13	R1	A	450/21	-42°-12,5		A
L14		LC	60/25	-30°-13,0		H
L15	B5					H
L16	B6					H
L17	B2					B
L18	B3					F
L19	B4					Q
L20	B7	H	60/25	-30°-13,0		C
L21	B3	A	360/17	-42°-12,5		K
L22	B10	A	59/40	-60°-12,5		K
L23	R11	A	71/45	-60°-12,5		K
L24	B1	B	42/40	-13°-12,5		L
L25	B2	B	102/40	-30°-12,5		L
L26	B3	B	27/47	-17°-12,5		L
L27	R11	BA	94/47	-60°-12,5		L
L28	R16	BC	94/47	-60°-12,5		M
P001			88x5140	-110°-12,5		D

REF NR	KLIPS	DET
L11	18/19-14,0	
Clips		
L11-L12		
L13-L14		
L15-L16		
L17-L18	27/30-13,0	
L19-L20	27/47-13,0	
L21	27/47-13,0	
P001	27/47-13,0	
P002-P009	27/47-13,0	
P010	22/37-13,0	

WORKING DRAWING



VEB SPT * 148
BE SIDA VISAD-SB. LIKÄ



Data marking			
10 mm	8 x	162	7
VEB SPT * 148			

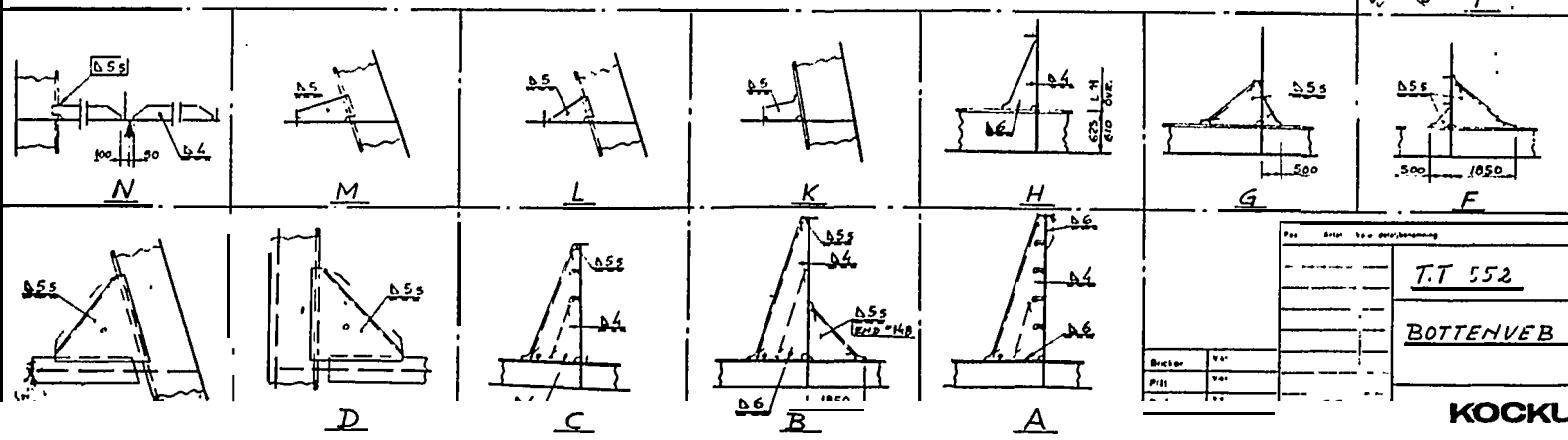
Personlistning	
Person	Pos
VEB SPT * 148	120/130

Tilläggs- och förändringsblad	
Blad nr	Blad

Användningsområde	
Skapad av	16/11
Granskad av	116/13

SE FÖLJANDE
2. ITAG PÅ PÅ ANFÄRANT
3. KLIPS PÅ PÅ FÖR CAN

A42
A4102

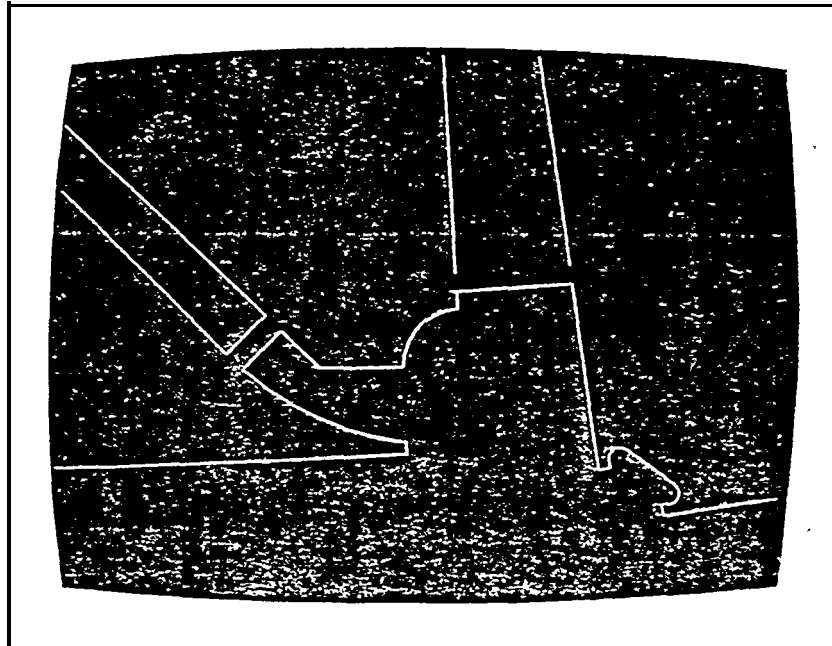


T.T. 552	
BOTTENVEB * 148	
623	1111
761	FORMAT
1682	A2 7625 1:100

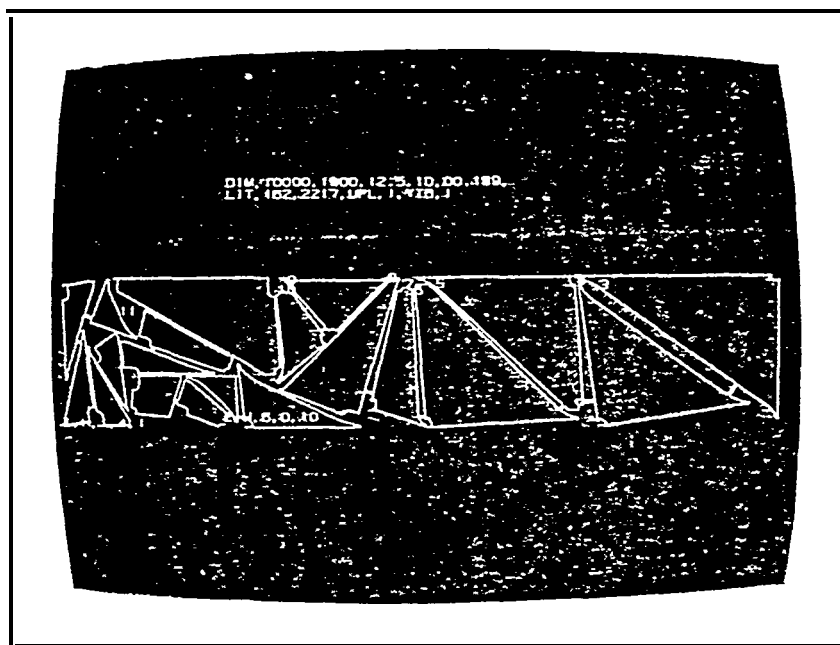
KOCKUMS



Nesting: burning bridges

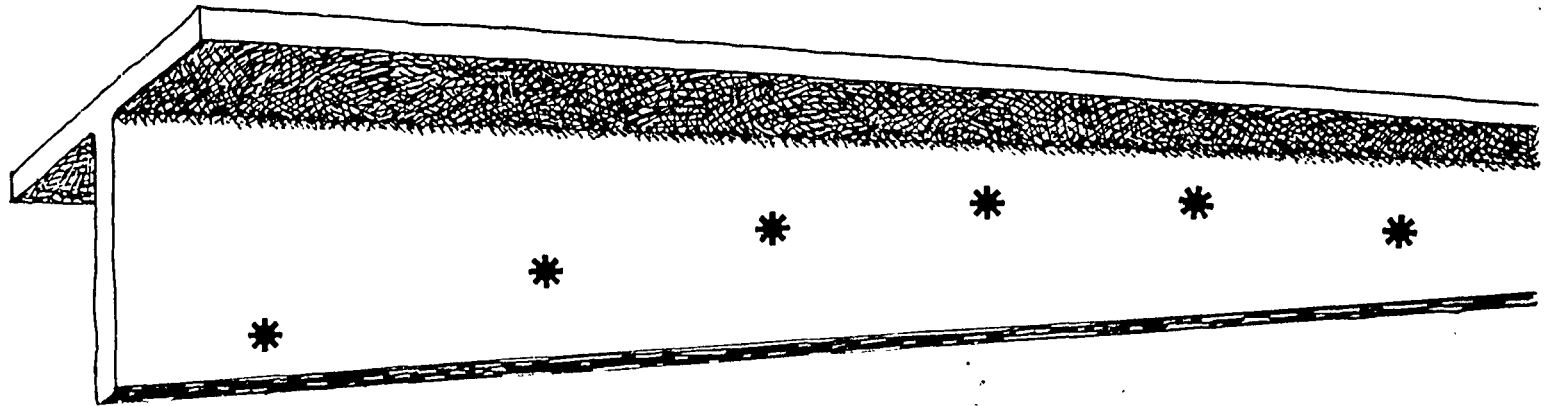


Complete nesting



C519

Longitudinal bending table



KUCKUMS MEKANISKA VERKSTADS AB
TS109A

MÄRKLISTA FÖR LONGITUDINALER
1973-09-07

RITNINGSNR
113/10146/-

KALKYLN
510-546

DKNR
113

VONR
1131

PLE
24202

SID
1

RNR-GNR-LNR	LANGD	/SB /DS	/BB /AS	/VIKT	/TYP	MÄRKES	X	N	D	K	A	P	S	D	A	T	A	V1	V2	V3	V4	FASL	FASF
131-1-4	8800	/--	-- /--	1/ 1066	/ *1	31	AKT						14	75		90,4	30	30	90,0				
					/ *2	31							14	75		90,0	30	30	90,0				

TYP/DIMI 43/660*200*13,5*35,0

HE150*75 V=53 U=960,1920,2880,3840,5600,6400,7200,8000

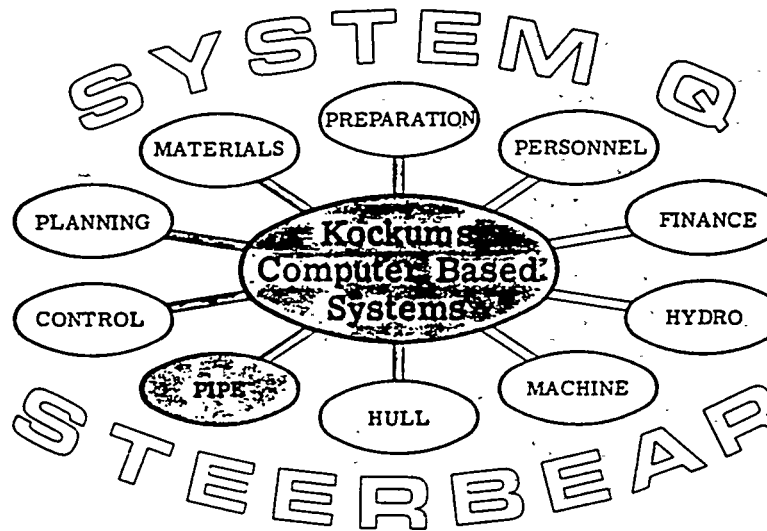
***** H A L *****

BOCKNINGSTABELL 1

AVST	HUJO	AVST	HUJO	AVST	UUJO	AVST	HUJO
0	459	2500	465	5000	463	7500	4bQ
500	4b2	3000	4b5	5500	462	8000	460
1000	4b4	5500	464	6000	462	8500	459
1500	4b5	4000	464	b9Q0	461	0797	459
2000	4bS	4500	463	7000	461		

BOCKNINGSTABELL 2

AVST	HOJO	AVST	HUJO	AVST	HUJO	AVST	HUJO
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------



- Simplify and rationalize design work
- Check production restrictions on design automatically
- Minimize manual search in standards file
- Automate pipe sketch production
- Simplify changes in standards and design
- Minimize the manual effort to obtain complete production information
- Automate the calculation of cutting lengths, bending angles etc
- Produce automatically NC-tapes for bending machines
- Simplify sister ship handling

STEERBEAR PIPE — Main Activities

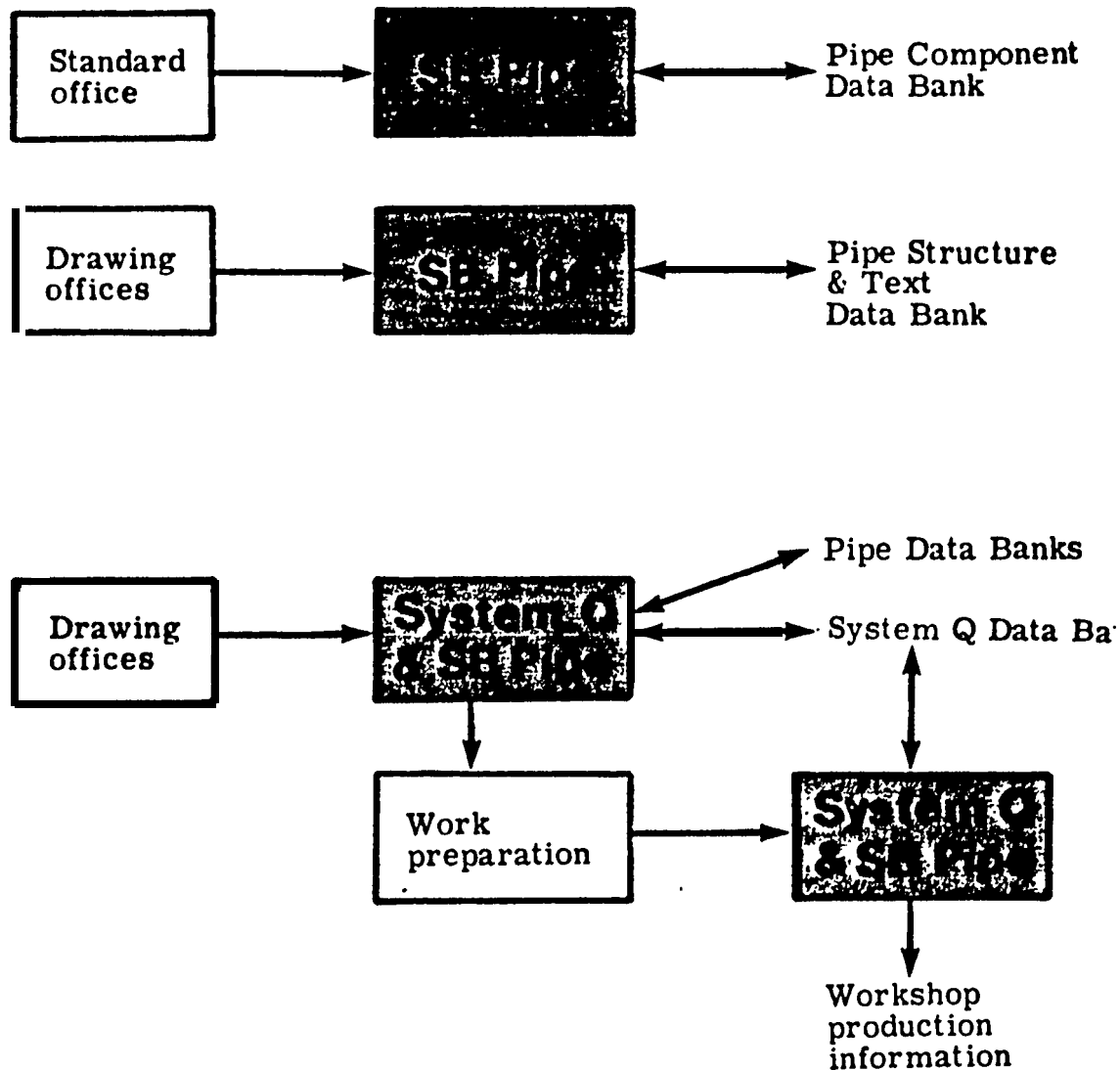
COMPONENT DEFINITION

DESIGN

- Initiation
- Scheme input
- Pipe Geometry Definition

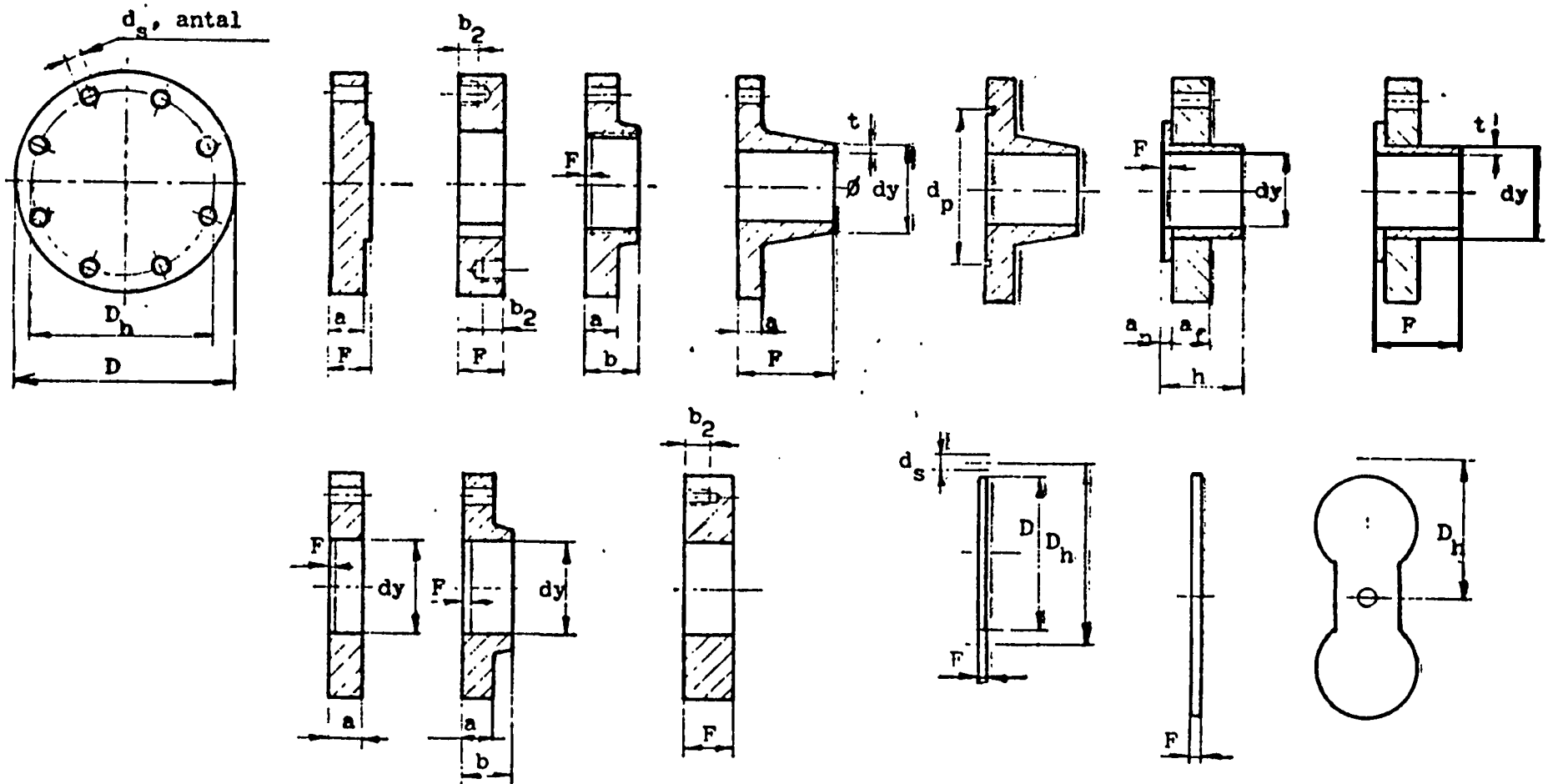
PRODUCTION

- Work preparation information
- Workshop information



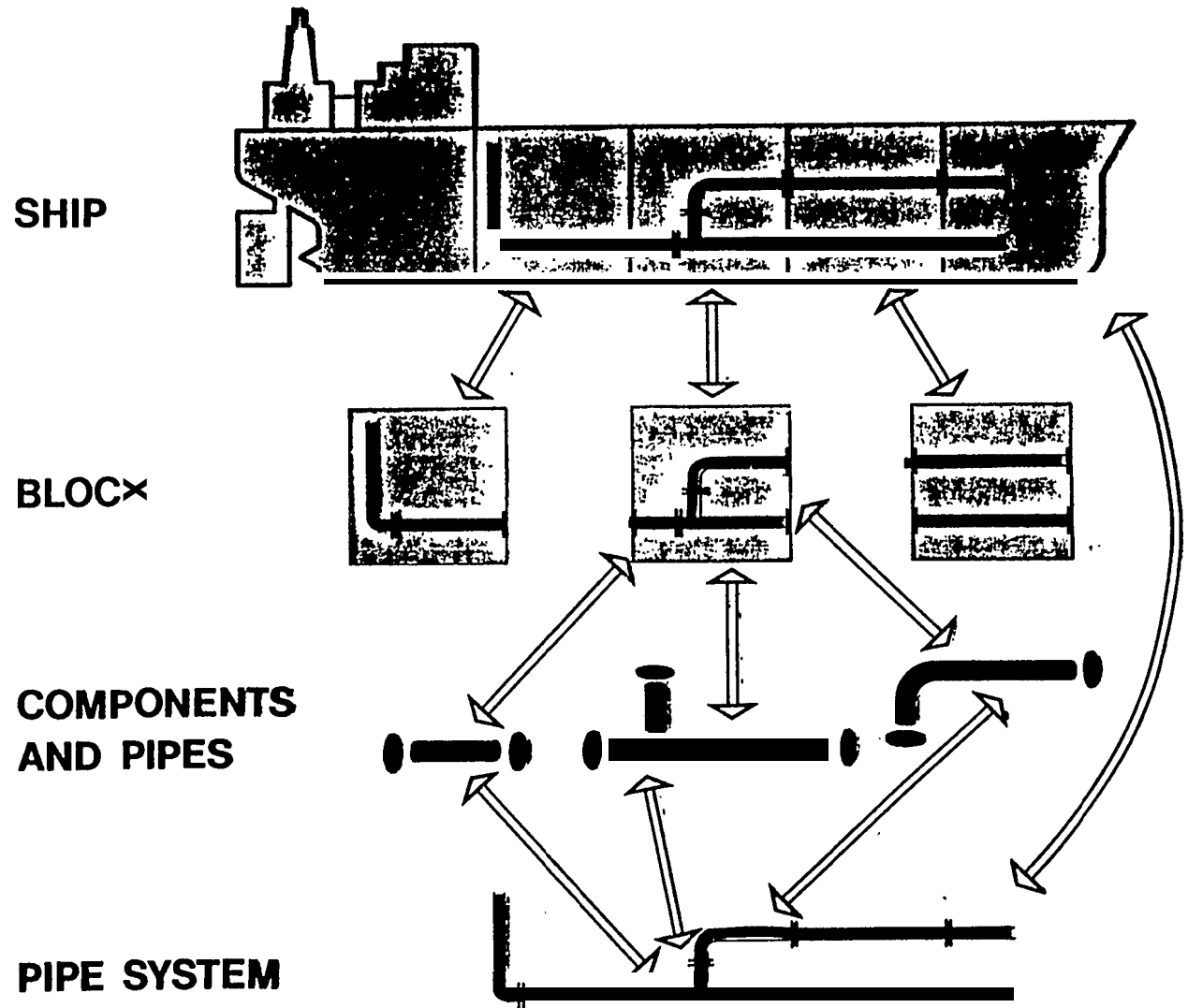
STEERBEAR PIPE – Stored Flange Standard

7968





STEERBEAR PIPE ***- Data Bank Structure***





STEERBEAR PIPE

— Pipe Scheme Input

LIST OF VALVES AND FITTINGS

Item	Service	Qty	Size	Type	Material	Supplier/Type No.	Code	Quantity	As-drawn	Notes
V22	Inert gas line waterseal	1	700	Butt fly	Cast iron	205-354541	19			
V13	Inert gas line waterseal	1	700	Butt fly	Cast iron	367-305215	19			
V15	Inert gas branch line	5	400	Hi-jet	Steel	836-323767	10			
V16	Inert gas branch line	1	300	Butt fly	Duct iron	JF 9980 N	207-348907	10		11. 05
V17	Inert gas branch line	5	250	Butt fly	Duct iron	JF 9980 N	207-348908	10		11. 75

V17	Inert gas branch line	5	250	Butt fly	Duct iron	JF 9980 N	207-348908
-----	-----------------------	---	-----	----------	-----------	-----------	------------

- Item
- Quantity
- Type
- Supplier/Type No.
- Service
- Size
- Material
- Code

Proj. Dept. 625
Syst. No. 5 HN
Roll 510 985

Date 6-02-04
Rev. No.
List of valves and fittings
Inert gas and tank venting system

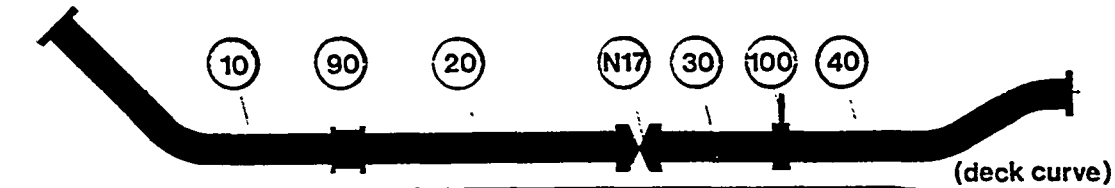
Sheet No. 1 of 1
List No. 831 150214 1

STEERBEAR PIPE

-Pipe Geometry Definition

UHN1- HN1

Position numbers



Component codes

F18

K43

F18

HNV17

F18

F18

VNR ,233-348733

F18**F18**

KOCKUMS

STEERBEAR PIPE – Pipe Geometry Definition

Radnr 7	30	Position	Lage	35	Components	Komponent	Posnr	38
(7-5)	(6-35)			(30-70)			(71-77)	(70-7)
		LEDN, HW1						
		6D, CÖR, 273-B-1133-B-16						
		, -2158, ÖDKA+1702			ANSZ, 4			
					F18			
					RL			
		, -1475, ÖDKA+1186-D/2						RL
					RL			
		STP, , 1579, ÖDKA+1186-D/2			K43			T18
					RL=5000			R28
					F18			
					HW17			
		, 11221, ÖDKA+258-D/2						
		HW1+12, LEADER			BITN, "STN/-"			
					RL			
		, 11967, ÖDKA+698-D/2						
					RL			
		SLP, , 12140, ÖDKA+712-D/2			F18			
						Module		
1995	30	625 K Smittberg		35	7X12	Modul	UHN1	6510925



- Piece List Draught

Kockarna Mekanska Verket AB

[illegible]

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